

## Leadership Responsibilities, Diocesan Policies, Canons, and New York State Law

Presentation

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#### Human Resources and the Management of Employees

- Safe church training
- Protection of children/vulnerable adults
- Avoidance of sexual harassment

### Human Resources and the Management of Employees

- Hiring and retention of employees
  - Background searches and qualifications
  - Written contract
  - Mandates on overtime
  - Discipline, Firing
    - Clear procedures, follow them
    - Assume they are recording you

Relevant provisions found in the canons

and New York State Religious Corporations

Law, sections 40-49

- Rector Head of Church
  - Vestries issue a "call," he or she is an employee of the parish
  - Runs vestry meetings (Warden in absence)
  - Fiduciary
  - Authority to bind church
  - Have contracts reviewed by attorney or send to Chancellor

- Vestry
  - Must be qualified voters (baptized, regular attendance, regular support)
  - Meetings require attendance of rector or warden and majority of vestry
  - 1/3 each year elected
  - Can be term limits

- Wardens
  - Must be qualified voters (baptized, confirmed or received, attend regularly, support regularly)
  - 2-year staggered terms
  - Can be term limits

- Annual Meeting elections Section 43 of NY RCL
  - Notice of Annual Meeting must be provided
  - Rector runs or if absent a warden
    - Presiding officer determines qualifications of voters, reviews votes and determines winners

- Annual Meeting elections Section 43 of NY RCL
  - Qualifications
    - persons of full age (18)(national (TEC) canon says 16, but state law 18 and EDLI Title II, Canon 3 says 18), belonging to parish, baptized (Christian baptism, could be another denomination)
    - regular attendance for at least 12 months
    - contributors to support for at least 12 months (Requirements set forth in RCL 43. Nothing more in canons for diocese.)

- Annual Meeting elections Section 43 of NY RCL
  - Made by majority of those voting (not in attendance)
  - Can't vote by proxy, but the vestry can determine to allow attendance electronically
  - 1/3 of vestry (3 year terms); 1 of two wardens (2 year terms)
  - Changing date of annual meeting
    - Have to give notice, becomes effective next year; file amendment to certificate of incorporation with county clork

• Bylaws cannot conflict with New York

**Religious Corporations Law** 

## **Business Operations** of a Parish

- Pursuant to Canons of the Diocese (Title V, Canon 3) and the Episcopal Church we utilize the Manual of Business Methods in Church Affairs
  - Covers bookkeeping practices, internal controls of bank accounts, investments, the use of discretionary funds, records management. Has forms used by treasurers

## **Issues Related to Parish Property**

- Property is held in trust
  - If declared extinct Trustees of the Estate take possession (Title VII, Canon 3, Section VI)

## **Issues Related to Parish Property**

- Leases of property
- When is it a lease?
  - What if only 1 hour a week?
  - Cell towers?
- Tax exempt status of property/tax exemption of income
- Approval by Standing Committee/Bishop

## **Issues Related to Parish Property**

- Leases of property
  - Who are you leasing to and how to protect the parish? Need to formalize, don't be casual
    - Insurance
    - Indemnification
    - Real Estate Dept can help on assessing value, finding tenants

## Miscellaneous Issues

- Dealings with Diocese
  - Annual convention
  - Parochial report must be submitted in advance
- New York City Department of Finance
- Violations

## Miscellaneous Issues

- Insurance
  - Many parishes have coverage through the Diocese, but not all and may have umbrella policies
- Lawsuits
  - Can't ignore, there are risks in default
  - Must give notice to Church Insurance



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